



ANSWERS

1. an illogical or misleading argument
2. formal: a pattern of reasoning rendered invalid by a flaw in its logical structure
informal: defects in the content of the argument
3. Types of logical fallacies:
 - ad hominem
 - strawman
 - appeal to ignorance
 - false dichotomy
 - slippery slope
 - circular argument
 - hasty generalization
 - red herring
 - tu quoque
 - causal fallacy
 - fallacy of sunk causes
 - appeal to authority
 - equivocation
 - appeal to pity
 - bandwagon
4. ad hominem; circular/equivocation; hasty generalization; strawman