

Name _____



Rulers of Oz

Throughout *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*, different rulers show how power and authority can be used in both good and bad ways. From the feared Wicked Witches to the mysterious Wizard and the kind-hearted Glinda, each leader in Oz rules in a different way.

The Wicked Witch of the West is one example of a ruler who uses fear to control others. She rules over the Winkies and forces them to obey her every command. She is cruel and selfish, using her magic only to get what she wants. The people under her rule live in fear, never daring to stand up to her until Dorothy defeats her.

In contrast, the Wizard of Oz appears powerful but is actually not magical at all. When Dorothy and her friends arrive in the Emerald City, they believe he is a wise and mighty ruler who can grant their wishes. However, they soon discover that he is just an ordinary man using tricks to seem powerful. Even though he does not have real magic, he still influences others through the belief that he is great. This shows that sometimes, authority is based on appearances rather than true power.

Glinda, the Good Witch of the South, represents a kind and fair ruler. She uses her wisdom and magic to help others. Unlike the Wicked Witch of the West, Glinda does not try to control people. Instead, she provides guidance and helps Dorothy realize that she had the power to return home all along. Each ruler in Oz teaches an important lesson about power. The Wicked Witch of the West uses fear to rule, but in the end, her cruelty leads to her downfall. The Wizard shows that power can sometimes be based on illusion, but true wisdom is more valuable than tricks. Glinda demonstrates that good leaders help others instead of controlling them.

Through these different rulers, *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz* teaches us that real power comes from wisdom, kindness, and the ability to inspire others—not from fear or deception.