

Name _____

Discovering Democracy: The Three Branches of Government

Open-Ended Response Answer Key

1. The Legislative Branch is responsible for making laws. For example, they might create a law that sets a minimum wage to ensure fair pay for workers.
2. The President might use their veto power if they believe a bill passed by Congress is not in the best interest of the country or if it violates the Constitution. For example, if Congress passed a bill that they believed was unconstitutional, they could veto it to prevent it from becoming law.
3. The concept of checks and balances is crucial in a democratic government because it ensures that power is distributed among different branches, preventing any one branch from becoming too powerful and potentially abusing its authority. This system helps protect the rights and freedoms of citizens.
4. One famous Supreme Court case is "Brown v. Board of Education," which declared racial segregation in public schools unconstitutional in 1954. This case was significant because it marked a pivotal moment in the Civil Rights Movement and led to the desegregation of schools across the United States.

