

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Jimmy Carter: The Peanut Farmer Turned President

### Open-Ended Response Answer Key

1. Jimmy Carter's upbringing and early experiences were shaped by his life in Plains, Georgia, where he worked on his family's peanut farm. These experiences instilled in him a strong work ethic, humility, and a commitment to public service. His time as a naval officer further reinforced his values of duty and responsibility.
2. The Iran Hostage Crisis during Jimmy Carter's presidency had a significant impact on U.S.-Iran relations. The crisis began when Iranian militants seized the U.S. Embassy in Tehran and held 52 American hostages for 444 days. Despite Carter's efforts to secure their release, it became a prolonged and unresolved issue. The crisis strained diplomatic relations between the two countries, contributing to a long-standing distrust that continues to affect U.S.-Iran relations today.
3. Jimmy Carter's commitment to environmental conservation aligned with his policies and actions as President through the signing of the National Energy Act. This legislation aimed to reduce the country's reliance on foreign oil by promoting energy conservation and the development of renewable energy sources. Carter's advocacy for environmental stewardship reflected his belief in the importance of sustainability and responsible resource management.
4. Jimmy Carter faced several economic challenges during his presidency in the late 1970s, including high inflation, unemployment, and energy shortages. These issues had a negative impact on the U.S. economy and contributed to declining public approval ratings for Carter. The economic difficulties were exacerbated by factors such as rising oil prices and global economic instability. Carter's inability to effectively address these challenges played a significant role in shaping the political landscape of his presidency.

