

Name _____

The Majestic Acropolis: Athens' Ancient Treasure

Short Answer Key

1. Possible Answer: The Parthenon is a famous temple on the Acropolis in Athens, and it is dedicated to the goddess Athena, the city's patron deity.
2. Possible Answer: The Parthenon is known for its Doric columns, meticulously carved friezes, and pediments adorned with sculptures. Its architectural symmetry and precision contribute to its status as a masterpiece.
3. Possible Answer: The Acropolis was a sacred site dedicated to Athena, the goddess of wisdom, courage, and warfare. The Parthenon, a temple on the Acropolis, housed a colossal statue of Athena and served as a place of worship and reverence.
4. Possible Answer: The Acropolis was not only a religious center but also a hub for cultural and civic activities. It hosted ceremonies, festivals, and performances, including the Panathenaic Games. The Odeon of Herodes Atticus, an amphitheater on the Acropolis, was a venue for theatrical and musical events.
5. Possible Answer: The significant event that led to the damage of the Acropolis in the 19th century was the Greek War of Independence. During the war, the Acropolis was bombarded by the Ottomans, causing extensive damage. Subsequent restoration efforts aimed to preserve and restore its historical and cultural significance.

