

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## André Breton: The Father of Surrealism

### Short Answer Key

1. André Breton's Surrealist Manifesto was significant in forming Surrealism as it outlined the movement's principles, including automatic writing, dream exploration, and the rejection of conventional reason. It provided a framework for Surrealists to express the irrational and subconscious aspects of human creativity.
2. André Breton's background in literature and poetry influenced his contributions to Surrealism by emphasizing the importance of words and language in exploring the irrational and subconscious. His ability to write and express complex ideas contributed to the movement's development.
3. Automatic writing is a Surrealist technique where individuals write without conscious thought, allowing the subconscious to express itself freely. The purpose is to tap into the mysterious world of the unconscious and reveal hidden thoughts, desires, and creativity.
4. André Breton collaborated with artists like Salvador Dalí, and their collaboration resulted in iconic Surrealist paintings, such as "The Persistence of Memory." Dalí's dreamlike landscapes and melting clocks reflected Surrealist principles, making their collaboration influential in Surrealist art.
5. André Breton's legacy lies in his role as the "Father of Surrealism" and his lasting impact on art, literature, and culture. Surrealism's exploration of the irrational and subconscious continues to influence contemporary art and has left an indelible mark on artistic expression.

