

Name _____

The Byzantine Empire: A Tale of Triumph and Decline

Open-Ended Response Answer Key

1. Trade played a vital role in the Byzantine Empire's success during its golden age by connecting East and West, boosting the economy, and fostering cultural exchange.
2. The Byzantine Empire's preservation of ancient knowledge expanded upon the works of ancient Greece and Rome, contributing to the advancement of human civilization in areas such as science, philosophy, and literature.
3. The Hagia Sophia was a monumental achievement in Byzantine architecture and served as a symbol of the empire's cultural and religious significance.
4. The rise and fall of the Byzantine Empire highlight the importance of adaptability, external threats, and internal challenges in the fate of empires, offering lessons for understanding the dynamics of history.

