

Name _____

The Final Act: Chapters 19-23 of '1984'

Short Answer Key

1. In Chapter 23, Winston's transformation is complete as he fully embraces Big Brother. He acknowledges his love for Big Brother, signifying his complete loyalty to the Party and the irreversible nature of his transformation.
2. O'Brien's revelation in Chapter 20 about the Party's true motives is significant because it unveils the Party's sole objective: to maintain power and control. This revelation underscores the novel's central themes of totalitarianism and the manipulation of truth and reality. It shows that the Party's pursuit of power is its driving force, and it is willing to sacrifice individuality and freedom to achieve this goal.
3. Winston's meeting with Julia in the Chestnut Tree Café in Chapter 21 is emotionally charged with regret and despair. They both realize that they have betrayed each other under the Party's pressure, highlighting the Party's success in destroying their individuality and love.
4. The acknowledgment of Winston's love for Big Brother in the concluding chapter is symbolic of his complete surrender to the Party's ideology. It represents the ultimate victory of the Party in crushing Winston's rebellion and reshaping his beliefs and loyalties.
5. "1984" serves as a cautionary tale about the dangers of totalitarianism and the suppression of dissenting voices. Winston's fate illustrates the devastating consequences of living under an oppressive regime and the power of propaganda and control. The novel warns about the importance of preserving individuality and truth in the face of manipulation and propaganda.

