

Name \_\_\_\_\_



## How Do Chimpanzees Communicate?

Chimpanzees are highly social animals that use a variety of ways to communicate with each other. They rely on sounds, gestures, and facial expressions to share information and express feelings. These forms of communication help them stay connected and work together in the wild.

One way chimpanzees communicate is through vocalizations. They make loud hoots, screams, and grunts to warn others of danger, express excitement, or call for help. For example, a chimpanzee might make a loud pant-hoot sound when finding a large food source, letting others know it has discovered something important.

Gestures also play a big role in chimpanzee communication. They use hand signals, like pointing or reaching out, to show what they want or need. A young chimpanzee may extend its hand to request food from its mother. Grooming is another important gesture. When a chimpanzee grooms another, it shows trust and helps build strong social bonds.

Facial expressions are essential too. A relaxed face often means the chimpanzee feels safe, while a bared-teeth grin might show fear or submission. These expressions help chimpanzees avoid conflicts and understand each other's feelings.

Chimpanzees also use body language, such as stomping their feet or drumming on tree trunks, to make noise and draw attention. This is often seen when a dominant chimp wants to show power and control over the group.

Interestingly, chimpanzees can combine these forms of communication. For example, a chimpanzee might hoot while waving its arms to signal excitement or warn of danger.