

Name _____

A Renaissance of Culture and Ideas: Contrasting with the Middle Ages

Open-Ended Response Answer Key

1. Individualism during the Renaissance encouraged individuals to explore their unique talents and ideas, while collective thinking in the Middle Ages emphasized the importance of the Church and the collective community.
2. The Church had a significant influence on culture and intellectual pursuits during the Middle Ages, with its teachings and authority permeating all aspects of life.
3. Leonardo da Vinci made numerous scientific advancements and innovations, such as detailed anatomical studies, inventions like flying machines, and observations in various fields of science.
4. The emphasis on realism and the observation of the natural world during the Renaissance led to more accurate and lifelike portrayals in art and scientific breakthroughs in fields like anatomy and physics.

