

Name _____

Executive Branch in Action: Enforcing and Executing Laws

Short Answer Key

1. Law enforcement agencies within the executive branch investigate crimes, apprehend criminals, and protect the nation. An example of a federal law enforcement agency is the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).
2. Executive orders and directives provide specific instructions to federal agencies and officials on how to carry out laws and policies effectively. They help streamline the implementation of laws.
3. The President negotiates treaties with other countries, which must be ratified by the Senate. This role is significant as it allows the United States to establish international agreements, shape foreign policy, and protect national interests.
4. The purpose is to ensure consistent enforcement of federal laws throughout the country. Cooperation is important to address complex issues, maintain law and order, and enhance overall public safety.
5. Pardons and clemency are presidential powers to reduce or eliminate the punishment of individuals convicted of federal crimes. Presidents might grant them in cases of injustice, compassion, or to correct perceived errors in the legal system.

