

Name _____

Inside the Government of Indonesia

Open-Ended Response Answer Key

1. The separation of powers among the executive, legislative, and judicial branches is vital in ensuring a system of checks and balances. It prevents any one branch from becoming too powerful and allows each branch to carry out its functions independently. For example, the legislative branch makes laws, the executive branch enforces them, and the judicial branch interprets and applies them.
2. Regional governance in Indonesia allows for local authorities to manage affairs that are specific to their regions. This decentralization helps address the diverse needs of different regions, as local governments can tailor policies and programs to suit their unique circumstances. It also promotes a sense of autonomy and self-governance among regional communities.
3. Civil society and citizen participation play a crucial role in promoting democracy and good governance in Indonesia. Civil society organizations and individuals can advocate for transparency, accountability, and human rights. They can also participate in civic activities, monitor government actions, and hold elected officials accountable for their decisions.
4. If a person is a member of a political party in Indonesia, they would participate in legislative elections by campaigning, engaging with voters, and promoting the party's platform. If elected to the People's Representative Council (DPR), their responsibilities would include representing their constituents, participating in legislative discussions, and helping shape national policies through the legislative process.

