

Name _____

Guarding the Empire: The Great Wall of China's Purpose

Open-Ended Response Answer Key

1. The construction of the Great Wall began during the Warring States period when individual states built walls to protect their territories. The period was marked by conflict and competition among states, leading to the construction of defensive structures.
2. The construction of the Great Wall presented numerous challenges, including the need to navigate rugged terrain, extreme weather conditions, and labor-intensive efforts. Builders and laborers faced harsh working conditions, but the wall's defensive significance motivated their efforts.
3. The Great Wall has left a lasting impact on China's history and culture, symbolizing resilience, determination, and unity in the face of external threats. It serves as a testament to the nation's ability to defend its borders and preserve its identity.
4. In modern times, the Great Wall continues to be a symbol of China's rich history and cultural heritage. It attracts tourists from around the world and stands as a UNESCO World Heritage site, reminding us of its enduring significance.

