

Name _____

The Great Wall of China: A Marvel of Ancient Engineering

Short Answer Key

1. The Great Wall changed and evolved over the centuries as different dynasties expanded and rebuilt it to enhance its defensive capabilities.
2. The Great Wall holds symbolic significance in Chinese history as a representation of the strength and resilience of the Chinese civilization, fostering a sense of national identity.
3. Watchtowers and signal fire platforms along the Great Wall were used for communication and early warning systems, including the use of smoke signals and bonfires.
4. Builders faced challenges such as navigating difficult terrains, including deserts, mountains, and plateaus, and mobilizing laborers, including soldiers and conscripted peasants.
5. The Great Wall is preserved as a UNESCO World Heritage site, and many sections have been restored and are open to tourists, celebrating China's history and culture.

