

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Crusades: Heroes and Leaders of the Holy Wars

### Multiple Choice Questions

1. Who is credited with initiating the First Crusade through his famous speech at the Council of Clermont in 1095?
  - a) Richard the Lionheart
  - b) Saladin
  - c) Frederick Barbarossa
  - d) Pope Urban II
  
2. Which English king became a central figure in the Third Crusade and is known for his efforts to recapture Jerusalem?
  - a) Pope Urban II
  - b) Saladin
  - c) Frederick Barbarossa
  - d) Richard the Lionheart
  
3. Who was a Muslim military leader and sultan known for his role in the defense of the Holy Land during the Crusades?
  - a) Richard the Lionheart
  - b) Pope Urban II
  - c) Frederick Barbarossa
  - d) Saladin
  
4. Who was the Holy Roman Emperor during the late 12th century and led the German forces in the Third Crusade?
  - a) Saladin
  - b) Eleanor of Aquitaine
  - c) Pope Urban II
  - d) Frederick Barbarossa
  
5. Which powerful queen consort of France and England played a significant role in the political and diplomatic aspects of the Second Crusade?
  - a) Richard the Lionheart
  - b) Saladin
  - c) Eleanor of Aquitaine
  - d) Pope Urban II

