

Name _____

Ohio's Rich History: From Early Settlements to the Modern State

Short Answer Key

1. Ohio played a crucial role in the Underground Railroad, with notable conductors like Harriet Beecher Stowe helping enslaved individuals escape to freedom. Communities provided safe houses and support along the way.
2. The completion of the Miami and Erie Canal boosted Ohio's economy by facilitating the transportation of goods and opening new markets. It also spurred urban growth and contributed to the state's development.
3. During the Civil War, Ohio contributed significantly to the Union cause by manufacturing weapons, equipment, and supplies for the Union army. Ohioans also served as soldiers and leaders in the conflict.
4. The Wright Brothers, born in Dayton, Ohio, are famous for inventing and building the world's first successful powered aircraft in 1903. Their achievement paved the way for modern aviation.
5. As a Native American living in Ohio before the arrival of European settlers, my daily life would involve farming, hunting, and gathering. I would have a deep connection to the land and practice our tribe's cultural traditions.

