

Name _____

Unraveling the Rich Tapestry of North Carolina's History

Short Answer Key

1. The Roanoke Colony was one of the earliest English attempts to establish a permanent settlement in North America. It is significant for its mysterious disappearance, which led to the legend of the "Lost Colony."
2. The Battle of Guilford Courthouse was a pivotal battle in the American Revolution. Although the British won, they suffered heavy casualties, weakening their position in the South. This battle indirectly contributed to American victory in the war.
3. Industrialization and urbanization in the late 19th and early 20th centuries transformed North Carolina by creating cities, such as Charlotte and Raleigh, and boosting the textile industry, which became a major economic driver.
4. The Civil Rights Movement in North Carolina saw significant events, including the Greensboro sit-ins in 1960. These protests challenged racial segregation at lunch counters and were instrumental in the broader struggle for civil rights.
5. Modern North Carolina's economy is diverse, with sectors like technology, finance, and healthcare playing key roles. The state is known for its research universities, like UNC-Chapel Hill, which contribute to its cultural heritage.

