

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Johannes Gutenberg: The Inventor Who Revolutionized Printing

### Short Answer Key

1. Johannes Gutenberg's primary innovation was the development of the movable-type printing press, which allowed individual letters and characters to be arranged and reused for the mass production of books and documents.
2. The invention of the movable-type printing press made books more accessible and affordable by enabling their mass production. This democratized access to knowledge, increased literacy rates, and facilitated the spread of ideas.
3. The Gutenberg Bible, also known as the 42-line Bible, was one of the first major works printed using Gutenberg's press. It is significant because it marked the beginning of the age of the printed book, allowing for the widespread dissemination of knowledge and religious texts.
4. Gutenberg faced financial challenges and disputes with business partners, leading to the loss of control over his printing press and the technology he had developed.
5. Johannes Gutenberg's invention contributed to the Renaissance by making books and knowledge more accessible. This led to increased literacy rates and the flourishing of ideas, literature, and scientific discoveries during the Renaissance period.

