

Name _____

Discovering Geographical Features and Landmarks on Each Continent

Open-Ended Response Answer Key

1. The Great Wall of China is a historic fortification that stretches across northern China. It was built to protect China from invasions by nomadic tribes and played a significant role in the country's history. The wall is an iconic symbol of China and is visited by millions of tourists annually.
2. The Amazon Rainforest is a vast tropical rainforest that covers parts of South America, including Brazil, Peru, and Colombia. It is known for its incredible biodiversity, housing numerous species of plants and animals found nowhere else on Earth. The rainforest also plays a critical role in regulating the planet's climate by absorbing carbon dioxide and releasing oxygen.
3. Uluru, also known as Ayers Rock, is a sacred site for Indigenous Australians, particularly the Anangu people. It is located in the Northern Territory of Australia. Uluru is not only a stunning natural formation but also a place of cultural significance and storytelling. It is a UNESCO World Heritage site and is protected to preserve its cultural and ecological importance.
4. The Rocky Mountains in North America have had a significant impact on outdoor activities and tourism. They offer opportunities for hiking, skiing, rock climbing, and other recreational activities. The Rockies attract tourists from around the world who come to enjoy the breathtaking landscapes and engage in various outdoor adventures, contributing to the region's tourism industry and economy.

