

Name _____

Max Ernst: The Surrealist Innovator

Short Answer Key

1. The Surrealist movement aimed to explore the realm of dreams, the unconscious mind, and the irrational. Max Ernst's art contributed to these goals through his innovative techniques, such as frottage and grattage, which allowed for the creation of dreamlike and irrational images.
2. Frottage involved rubbing pencil or charcoal over textured surfaces, creating abstract and unexpected images. Grattage involved scraping wet paint from a canvas, revealing hidden forms and textures beneath.
3. Collage and assemblage were significant in Max Ernst's artistic practice as they allowed him to combine found objects, photographs, and other materials to create surreal and thought-provoking compositions. These techniques enabled him to construct strange and hybrid creatures and explore the depths of the unconscious mind.
4. "The Elephant Celebes" is a Surrealist painting by Max Ernst known for its dreamlike quality. It features a bizarre and enigmatic composition with abstract and symbolic elements, challenging viewers to interpret its meaning. The significance lies in its ability to evoke a sense of mystery and curiosity.
5. Max Ernst's legacy in the world of modern art is characterized by his groundbreaking contributions to Surrealism. His innovative techniques and willingness to explore the depths of the unconscious mind greatly influenced the Surrealist movement and contemporary art. His works continue to be celebrated for their dreamlike and enigmatic qualities.

