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The Fascinating World of Monopoly

Monopoly is not just any board game; it's a thrilling adventure of buying, selling, and strategizing your way to victory. In this reading passage, we will delve into the captivating universe of Monopoly, learning how to play, exploring its intriguing history, and uncovering some exciting tips and tricks.

How to Play Monopoly

Monopoly is a board game that simulates the world of real estate, where players aim to become the wealthiest by buying, trading, and developing properties. Here's a step-by-step guide on how to play this exciting game:

- **Setting Up the Board:** Lay out the Monopoly board, which features a square path divided into 40 spaces. Each space represents a different property, event, or action. Players choose a game piece and place it on the "Go" space.
- **Getting Started:** Each player starts with a set amount of money, typically \$1,500. This money is used to buy properties and pay rent to other players. You're now ready to begin your journey in the world of Monopoly.
- **Rolling the Dice:** Players take turns rolling two six-sided dice. The total rolled determines how many spaces they move clockwise around the board.
- **Buying Properties:** When you land on an unowned property, you have the option to buy it. If you decide to purchase the property, you pay the listed price and receive the property deed card. Owning all properties within a color group (e.g., all the red or all the blue properties) allows you to build houses and hotels, increasing the rent other players must pay when they land on your properties.
- **Paying Rent:** If you land on a property owned by another player, you must pay them rent. The rent amount depends on various factors, including whether the property has houses or hotels, and the specific property's value.
- **Chance and Community Chest Cards:** Throughout the game, you'll have the opportunity to draw Chance and Community Chest cards, which can provide you with advantages or present unexpected challenges.
- **Trading:** Monopoly encourages negotiation and trading among players. You can swap properties, money, and even immunity from rent to strike beneficial deals.



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- **Jail:** Landing on the "Go to Jail" space, drawing a "Go to Jail" card, or rolling doubles three times in a row will send your game piece to jail. You can either pay a fine or attempt to roll doubles on your next turn to escape.
- **Bankruptcy:** Be cautious with your finances! If you can't afford to pay rent, fines, or other debts, you may have to mortgage properties or declare bankruptcy, leaving your opponents to seize your assets.
- **Winning the Game:** The game continues until only one player remains solvent while others go bankrupt. The last player standing, the one with the most money and valuable properties, wins the game!

The History of Monopoly

Monopoly has a rich history dating back to the early 20th century. It was originally created by a woman named Elizabeth Magie in 1903 as a game called "The Landlord's Game." She designed it to highlight the problems associated with land monopolies and wealth inequality. The game featured many of the elements we see in Monopoly today, including buying and developing properties and paying rent.



In the 1930s, a man named Charles Darrow modified the game and sold it to Parker Brothers, a popular game publisher at the time. Parker Brothers saw the potential in the game and published it as Monopoly. It quickly became a sensation and is now one of the most famous board games in the world.

Monopoly has undergone numerous editions and variations over the years, featuring different cities, themes, and special editions. It has also inspired various video game adaptations, making it a timeless classic that continues to captivate players of all ages.