

Name _____

A Return to Classicism: Neoclassical Art

Short Answer Key

1. Symmetry and balance in Neoclassical art refer to the even distribution of elements in a composition, creating a sense of harmony. An example is the balanced arrangement of figures and columns in the Parthenon.
2. Neoclassical art influenced the design of government buildings and monuments by incorporating classical architectural elements, such as columns and pediments, to convey democratic ideals and authority.
3. Neoclassical sculpture often featured idealized figures from classical themes. "Cupid and Psyche" by Antonio Canova exemplifies this with its portrayal of the mythical lovers, emphasizing their physical perfection and emotional depth.
4. "The Oath of the Horatii" conveys messages of heroism and patriotism by depicting three brothers pledging their loyalty to Rome. The painting celebrates self-sacrifice for the greater good.
5. The Enlightenment period, marked by the pursuit of reason, knowledge, and intellectual freedom, influenced Neoclassical art by promoting the revival of classical ideals and a return to rationality in art and culture.

