

Name _____

A Return to Classicism: Neoclassical Art

Open-Ended Response Answer Key

1. Neoclassical art significantly influenced government architecture, conveying democratic ideals through classical forms. For example, the U.S. Capitol Building in Washington, D.C., features Neoclassical columns and pediments, symbolizing democratic authority and stability.
2. "The Oath of the Horatii" is a significant Neoclassical painting that portrays heroism and patriotism. It emphasizes the virtue of self-sacrifice for the state, reflecting the moral and political messages of the Neoclassical era.
3. The enduring legacy of Neoclassical art is evident in its impact on contemporary culture. It continues to influence architecture, interior design, and art with its emphasis on clarity, precision, and classical aesthetics. For instance, many government buildings worldwide still incorporate Neoclassical elements.
4. Neoclassical architecture and Neoclassical painting share a commitment to classical ideals but differ in their mediums and expressions. While Neoclassical architecture uses columns and pediments to convey authority, Neoclassical painting employs clarity and precision to depict classical themes and moral messages. Both contributed to the Neoclassical movement's celebration of reason and rationality.

