

Name _____

Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal: A Bold Response to the Great Depression

Short Answer Key

1. The Relief component of President Roosevelt's New Deal programs aimed to provide immediate assistance to those in need. An example is the Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), which employed young men in conservation and public works projects, offering them relief from unemployment.
2. The New Deal aimed to stimulate economic Recovery by creating jobs and boosting consumer spending. The Works Progress Administration (WPA) played a crucial role in achieving this goal by employing millions of people in various projects, such as building infrastructure and supporting the arts.
3. The Reform aspect of the New Deal focused on long-term structural changes. An example is the Social Security Act, which created a safety net for the elderly and unemployed by providing financial assistance. This reform aimed to prevent future economic crises.
4. The Emergency Banking Act, enacted during the first days of President Roosevelt's administration, addressed the banking crisis by declaring a temporary bank holiday. Only sound banks were allowed to reopen, helping restore public confidence and stabilize the financial system.
5. The New Deal's lasting legacy includes social safety nets like Social Security, labor protections, and public infrastructure projects. It fundamentally transformed the role of the government in the economy and society, leaving a mark on American society and the economy that endures to this day.

