

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## The Renaissance Revolution: Impact on Literature and Notable Writers

### Short Answer Key

1. Dante Alighieri's epic poem is titled "The Divine Comedy," and it explores a journey through Hell, Purgatory, and Heaven, addressing themes of morality, divine justice, and the human soul's redemption.
2. Francesco Petrarca is known as the "Father of Humanism" for his role in reviving classical Roman poetry. His poetry frequently explored themes of love and beauty, particularly in his sonnets dedicated to an idealized woman named Laura.
3. Niccolò Machiavelli's "The Prince" offers pragmatic advice to rulers on how to gain and maintain power. It is significant for its practical approach to politics and leadership, even if it meant setting aside traditional moral values.
4. Dante's use of the Tuscan dialect in "The Divine Comedy" helped standardize and shape the Italian language, contributing to the development of Italian literature.
5. Humanism during the Renaissance emphasized the potential of human achievement and classical learning, influencing literature by encouraging writers to explore human emotions, experiences, and the complexities of the human condition.

