

Name _____

The Mighty Twelve: Exploring the Olympian Gods of Ancient Greece

Short Answer Key

1. Hera's domain of influence among the Olympian gods was marriage and family. She protected marriages and watched over women. However, she faced challenges due to Zeus's infidelity, which often led to her jealousy and anger.
2. Apollo's roles as the god of music, poetry, and prophecy were intertwined through his association with the arts. He played the lyre, inspiring musical and poetic creativity, while also providing oracles and insights into the future as the god of prophecy.
3. Hephaestus had a dual role as the god of blacksmiths and artisans, known for his craftsmanship and as the divine forger of weapons and armor.
4. Hermes served as the messenger of the gods, facilitating communication between the divine and mortal worlds. He also had associations with travel, commerce, and cunning, making him a versatile deity.
5. Demeter was the goddess of agriculture, responsible for bountiful harvests and the fertility of the earth. Dionysus, on the other hand, was the god of wine and revelry, encouraging festivities, theater, and merrymaking.

