

Name _____

The Mighty Pharaohs of Egypt: Guardians of the Nile

Short Answer Key

1. The term "per-aa" in ancient Egyptian meant "great house" and referred to the royal palace. Over time, it came to represent the king of Egypt, who was considered divine. This term evolved into the term "pharaoh" as a reference to the divine rulers of Egypt.
2. Pharaohs played a significant role in the economy of ancient Egypt. They were responsible for collecting taxes, managing resources, and overseeing trade. Their wise rule was believed to contribute to the prosperity of the kingdom.
3. Succession was crucial in the pharaoh's rule to ensure the continuity of leadership. Typically, succession followed a hereditary line, with the eldest son or a chosen heir of the pharaoh becoming the next ruler. This ensured a clear and stable transfer of power.
4. Pharaohs contributed to the cultural development of ancient Egypt by supporting art, literature, and culture. They commissioned grand statues, impressive reliefs, and inscriptions that celebrated their reigns and conveyed their achievements, leaving a lasting cultural legacy.
5. The purpose of constructing grand tombs for pharaohs, such as the pyramids, was to ensure their journey to the afterlife. These tombs were filled with valuable treasures, food, and items believed to be needed in the afterlife. They also served as monuments to the pharaoh's rule and power.

