

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Pope Urban II: The Catalyst of the First Crusade

### Multiple Choice Questions

1. Who initiated the First Crusade by issuing a call to arms during the Council of Clermont in 1095?

- a) Byzantine Emperor Alexios I Komnenos
- b) Pope Victor III
- c) Pope Urban II
- d) Godfrey of Bouillon

2. What was the primary goal of Pope Urban II's call to the First Crusade?

- a) To gain wealth and territory for European rulers
- b) To liberate the Holy Land from Muslim control
- c) To strengthen the Byzantine Empire
- d) To promote peaceful coexistence between Christians and Muslims

3. What impact did Pope Urban II's call have on Christians throughout Europe?

- a) It had no significant impact.
- b) It inspired thousands to take up the cross and join the Crusade.
- c) It led to a decline in religious fervor.
- d) It caused a split within the Catholic Church.

4. Who became the first ruler of the Kingdom of Jerusalem following the capture of the city in 1099?

- a) Pope Urban II
- b) Byzantine Emperor Alexios I Komnenos
- c) Godfrey of Bouillon
- d) Bohemond of Taranto

5. What lasting legacy did Pope Urban II's role in initiating the First Crusade leave?

- a) A decline in the authority of the Catholic Church
- b) The idea of holy wars to protect Christian interests
- c) The promotion of peaceful coexistence between Christians and Muslims
- d) The strengthening of Muslim control in the Holy Land

