

Name _____

The Bill of Rights: Protecting Your Freedoms

Short Answer Key

1. Answer: The First Amendment is significant because it protects fundamental rights such as freedom of speech, religion, and the press. It ensures that individuals can express their opinions, practice their faith, and access information freely without government interference.
2. Answer: The Fourth Amendment's purpose is to protect individuals from unreasonable searches and seizures by the government. It ensures that law enforcement must obtain a warrant based on probable cause before searching private property or seizing belongings, safeguarding individuals' privacy.
3. Answer: The Sixth Amendment guarantees several rights to individuals accused of crimes, including the right to a fair and speedy trial, the right to an impartial jury, the right to legal counsel or an attorney, and the right to confront witnesses.
4. Answer: The Tenth Amendment is important because it emphasizes the principle of federalism by specifying that powers not delegated to the federal government are reserved for the states or the people. It helps maintain a balance of power between the federal government and the states.
5. Answer: An example of an unenumerated right could be the right to privacy. While the Ninth Amendment doesn't explicitly list this right, it acknowledges that individuals have additional rights beyond those explicitly mentioned in the Constitution, including the right to make personal decisions about their private lives.

