

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Awakening the Renaissance: A Cultural Rebirth

### Short Answer Key

1. The Renaissance departed from the medieval world by embracing new ideas, challenging traditional beliefs, celebrating human potential, and valuing individualism and creativity.
2. Filippo Brunelleschi's engineering feat, the Florence Cathedral's dome, contributed to the Renaissance spirit by showcasing human ingenuity and problem-solving skills. Its completion inspired people to believe in their ability to overcome challenges and achieve great feats.
3. Leonardo da Vinci, Michelangelo, and Raphael were famous Renaissance artists. For example, Leonardo da Vinci is known for his masterpiece "Mona Lisa," which demonstrates his mastery of portrait painting and use of sfumato. Michelangelo's sculpture "David" is a renowned work that showcases his skill in carving marble. Raphael's "School of Athens" fresco exemplifies his use of perspective and classical themes in his paintings.
4. The printing press played a crucial role in spreading Renaissance ideas and knowledge by making books and information more accessible to a broader audience. It facilitated the dissemination of classical texts, scientific discoveries, and artistic innovations, contributing to the intellectual and cultural flourishing of the Renaissance.
5. Humanism, as a guiding principle of the Renaissance, emphasized the value of human potential and the importance of classical learning, fostering a spirit of creativity, individualism, and intellectual exploration that profoundly transformed art, science, and society.

