

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## The Spark That Ignited the French and Indian War

### Open-Ended Response Answer Key

1. Territorial disputes and colonial rivalry fueled the conflict by creating competing claims over land and resources, leading to confrontations and violence. The Ohio River Valley, in particular, was highly sought after due to its strategic importance and resources, intensifying tensions between the British and the French.
2. The involvement of Native American tribes in the French and Indian War had a significant impact on the course of the conflict. Native alliances provided military support and influenced strategies on both sides. The alliances also complicated the war's outcome, as tribes often had their own interests and goals, which sometimes clashed with those of their European allies.
3. The French and Indian War was part of the larger Seven Years' War, a global conflict involving several European powers. In this broader context, the war connected North America to the struggle for global dominance among European nations. The outcomes in North America were influenced by events and developments in other parts of the world, demonstrating the interconnectedness of global conflicts.
4. The French and Indian War had lasting consequences for the American colonies. The Treaty of Paris (1763) redrew the map of North America, but it also left Britain in significant debt. To recover their financial losses, Britain imposed increased taxation on the American colonies, which contributed to growing tensions and ultimately played a role in the American Revolution. The war's aftermath set the stage for future conflicts between the colonies and the British government.

