

Name _____

Spartan Warriors: Guardians of Ancient Greece

Short Answer Key

1. Spartan boys underwent military training from the age of seven in military barracks called "agoge." They learned combat skills, physical fitness, and discipline under the guidance of experienced warriors.
2. The phalanx formation was a military formation where soldiers stood shoulder to shoulder with shields overlapping, creating an impenetrable wall of defense. It was effective in battle because it provided a strong and coordinated front, making it difficult for enemies to break through.
3. Spartan society differed from other Greek city-states in that every citizen was expected to be a soldier and participate in military service. Citizenship was earned through completing military training and service, ensuring that those in power were dedicated to the state's welfare.
4. Spartan warriors had the primary roles of defending their city-state from external threats and maintaining control over the helots, a servile class of people who worked the land.
5. The legacy of Spartan warriors includes their reputation as disciplined and formidable soldiers. Their way of life has continued to capture the imagination of historians and popular culture.

