

Name _____

Brazil: A Journey Through Time

Short Answer Key

1. Enslaved Africans in Brazil during the colonial era were primarily forced to work on sugarcane plantations and later on other agricultural enterprises, contributing significantly to the country's economy while enduring harsh conditions and exploitation.
2. Brazil became a republic in 1889 through the Proclamation of the Republic, and its first president was Marshal Deodoro da Fonseca.
3. The abolition of slavery in Brazil in 1888 was a historic milestone that ended centuries of forced labor and exploitation of enslaved Africans and their descendants. It marked a significant step toward social justice and equality.
4. Brazil's cultural heritage includes rich traditions like samba, bossa nova, and Carnival, as well as its diverse culinary influences, such as feijoada and acarajé. Brazilian music and culture have made significant contributions to the global entertainment industry.
5. Brazil faces challenges such as income inequality, poverty, and environmental issues. However, it also has opportunities for growth and positive change, given its vast resources, diverse population, and potential for economic development.

