

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## The Legendary Trojan War: When Gods and Heroes Collide

### Open-Ended Response Answer Key

1. Possible themes include the consequences of pride and arrogance, the impact of war on individuals and societies, the role of fate and divine intervention in human affairs, and the enduring nature of heroism. These themes resonate with human experiences, as they explore universal aspects of human nature and conflict.
2. This is a subjective question. You may choose to support either side based on your values and beliefs. If supporting the Greeks, you might strive to embody qualities like courage, honor, and camaraderie. If supporting the Trojans, you might prioritize defending your homeland, family, and traditions.
3. Greek gods influenced the war through direct interventions and manipulations of events. Mortal heroes displayed qualities like courage, skill, and strategic thinking. Divine intervention often determined the outcome of battles, while heroes demonstrated mortal virtues and faced personal challenges.
4. The "Iliad" and "Odyssey" are foundational works of Greek literature and served as a cultural and historical record of the Trojan War. They influenced later literary traditions and provided templates for epic storytelling. Their impact can be seen in works like Virgil's "Aeneid" and in the enduring legacy of heroic tales in literature, film, and art.

