

Name _____

Shaking Ground and Uncertain Predictions: Can Earthquakes Be Forecasted?

Multiple Choice Questions

1. What is the primary cause of earthquakes on our planet?
 - a) Volcanic eruptions
 - b) Seismic monitoring
 - c) Tectonic plate interactions
 - d) Human activities

2. Which type of earthquake prediction involves estimating the likelihood of a larger, mainshock earthquake based on monitoring foreshocks?
 - a) Short-term prediction
 - b) Long-term forecasting
 - c) Accurate prediction
 - d) Early warning systems

3. What is the main challenge in accurately predicting earthquakes?
 - a) Lack of seismic sensors
 - b) Diverse geological conditions
 - c) Limited historical earthquake records
 - d) Predictable tectonic plate movements

4. What is the primary benefit of early warning systems for earthquakes?
 - a) They provide precise earthquake predictions.
 - b) They reduce the likelihood of earthquakes.
 - c) They save lives and reduce injuries and damage.
 - d) They can predict the exact time and location of an earthquake.

5. Which type of earthquake forecasting estimates the likelihood of earthquakes occurring in broad regions over decades to centuries?
 - a) Short-term prediction
 - b) Long-term forecasting
 - c) Accurate prediction
 - d) Immediate forecasting

